

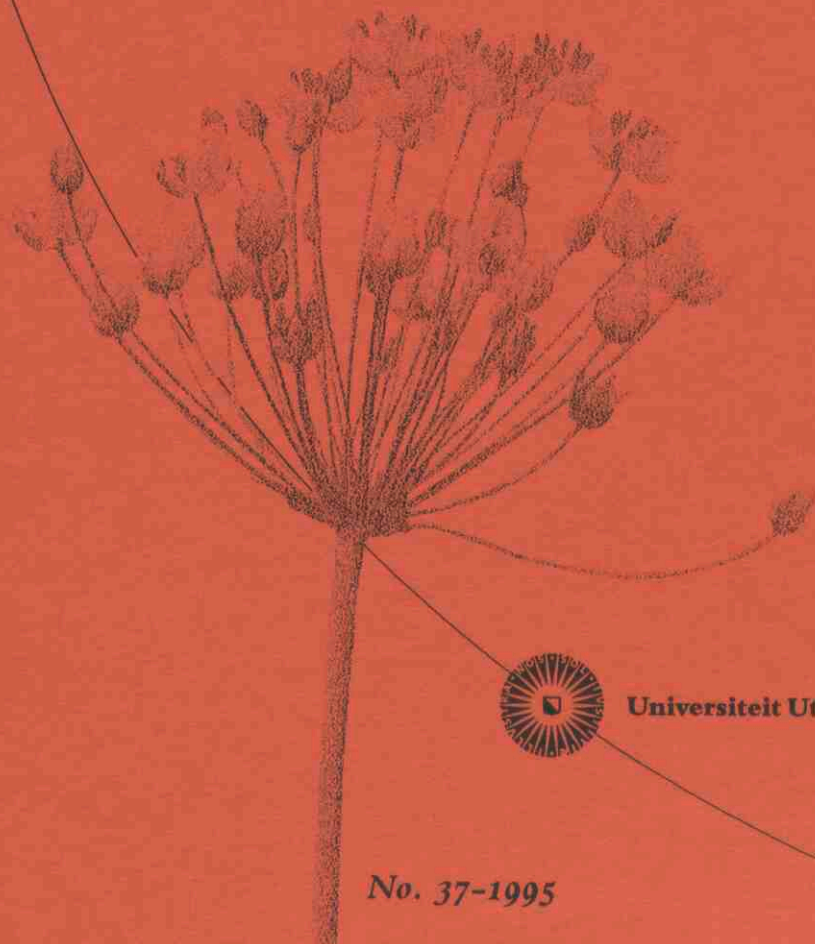


Index seminarum

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Index Seminum

*Utrecht University
Botanic Gardens
The Netherlands*



Universiteit Utrecht

No. 37-1995

UNIVERSITEITSBIBLIOTHEEK UTRECHT



4216 3786

Utrecht University
Botanic Gardens

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3508 TD Utrecht
The Netherlands

Index Seminum No. 37 - 1995

Notes on ordering:

Correspondents are asked to use the order-form provided, and send it to the address mentioned upon it. Furthermore, they should check with their own authorities concerning import-regulations and include any necessary permits with their order.

Only requests reaching us before **March 1, 1996** will be handled in sequence of entry. **Order-forms which will reach us after that date will not be handled!** Our Fax no. is .. 31 30 2535177

The gardens are located at:

- Utrecht: Fort Hoofddijk (University Centre)
- Doorn: Von Gimborn Arboretum

Situation and climate:

Geographical position of the Main Garden 52° 06' N : 5° 11' E

Altitude 2 m above sea level

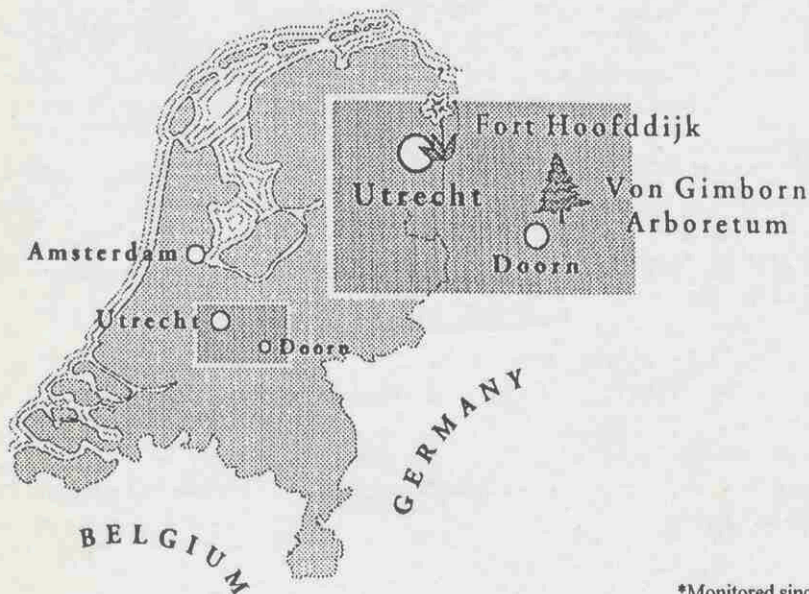
Mean daily minimum of the coldest month - 0,6°C

Mean daily maximum of the warmest month + 21,6°C°

Highest temperature + 36,8°C *

Lowest temperature - 24,8°C *

Average rainfall 803 mm



*Monitored since 1849

Introduction

With the presentation of this Index Seminum No. 37-1995 we take the opportunity, as usual, to inform you on the latest developments concerning the Botanic Gardens of Utrecht University.

Last year we have had the official start of the Dutch Regional Office BGCI, established and located at our Gardens. This conservation-unit has two major activities. First the development of a Dutch section of the International Plant Charter Group (a business support group) and the development of concrete conservation projects. In January 1995 a major step was set by signing the deed of purchase for the first project, namely the Trésor Project. This concerns the purchase of 2.400 ha of rainforest and wet savanna in French Guiana. This future nature reserve is located about 40 km. south of the capital Cayenne. For more information we invite you to read an article on this project in the B.G.C.-News, Vol.2 (5) August 1995.

In February we started a discussion list concerning Rock Garden and Alpine Plants at Surfnet (Internet). This is done in cooperation with Harry Dewey from Beltsville USA.

For more information contact: *E.J.Gouda@cc.ruu.nl*

In April we have had the pleasure to organize a congress and an international exhibition with the N.R.W., The Dutch Rock Garden Society. This event was held at the occasion of the 10th anniversary of the N.R.W. One hundred and fifty (150) participants of 16 countries attended this congress.

1995 was also an important year for our students and the general public. After the opening on 22 June of the Theme Garden, Utrecht Botanic Gardens were enriched with 8.000 m² new garden. This garden was especially designed for all kinds of public. Not only for students but for public of all ages and abilities, including disabled visitors. (see *Roots 8*, October 1993).

Last but not least, the living collections have been enriched this year. New plant species and accessions for the Theme Garden have been added to the general collections.

Many new accessions from natural sources replaced accessions from cultivated origin, as part of the long-term collection strategy of replacing plants of cultivated origin for wild-collected stock.

Curator's Department

Utrecht Botanic Gardens are developing specializations on the following groups and taxa:

-Flora of the Neotropics: Flora of the Guianas, with special emphasis on:

Bromeliaceae

Gesneriaceae

Orchidaceae

Zingiberaceae

-Annonaceae (Research Collection)

-Conifers (esp. *Tsuga*)

-Broad-leaved hardy trees and shrubs:

Aceraceae

Betulaceae

Ericaceae

Euonymus

Laburnum

Magnolia

Oleaceae (esp.: *Fraxinus* and *Syringa*)

-Alpines

-Crassulaceae (Research Collection)

-selected woodland plants (*Arisaema*, *Arisarum* & *Trillium*)

-Penstemon

-Lecanopteris

These specializations are given extra attention regarding verification, nomenclature, wild source material, etc.

We are especially interested in material from natural sources of the groups and taxa mentioned above. We have a cooperation with gardens with identical specializations. If you are interested, please contact us and we will provide additional information.

Aceraceae

1. G I 00ZG00986 *Acer cappadocicum* Gled. subsp. *lobelii* (Ten.) P.C.DeJong
2. G I 00ZG00968 *Acer maximowiczianum* Miq.
3. G I 00ZG00997 *Acer micranthum* Siebold & Zucc.
4. G V 00ZG00960 *Acer tataricum* L. subsp. *tataricum*

Agavaceae

5. G I 73GR00695 *Phormium tenax* J.R. & G.Forst.

Amaranthaceae

6. S I 74GR00319 *Pleuropetalum darwinii* Hook.f.; [HVDW 178] Galapagos Islands.

Annonaceae

7. S S 83GR00360 *Annona glabra* L.; [STOLZE] USA, Florida, Sebastian River, 3 Km. W. of Wabasso.
8. S S 83GR00169 *Annona muricata* L.

Apiaceae

9. S I 66BL00184 *Athamanta turbith* (L.) Brot. subsp. *haynaldii* (Borb. & Uechtr.) Tutin

Aquifoliaceae

10. G I 61RD00653 *Ilex pedunculosa* Miq. var. *pedunculosa*



Fig. 1: *Aristolochia fimbriata* Cham. (Aristolochiaceae)

CDR.

Araceae

11. G I 68GR00913 *Nephtytis afzelii* Schott

Aristolochiaceae

12. G I 92GR01149 *Aristolochia fimbriata* Cham. (fig. 1)
13. S I 92GR00988 *Aristolochia littoralis* Parodi; El Salvador,
Acajutla.
14. S V 92GR00904 *Aristolochia trilobata* L.; [MORI 22351]
French Guiana, Saül.

Asclepiadaceae

15. G I 80RD00057 *Periploca sepium* Bunge
16. S I 64BL00042 *Vincetoxicum hirundinaria* Medik.; [KLIPH]

Asteraceae

17. S I 88GR00053 *Chaptalia ignota* Burkart; Argentina, Iquazu,
Las Orquideas.
18. G V 94GR00044 *Mutisia coccinea* St.-Hil. var. *coccinea* (fig.
2)

Brassicaceae

19. S I 64BL00214 *Alyssoides utriculata* (L.) Medik.
20. G I 69BL00165 *Alyssum murale* Waldst. & Kit.
21. S V 91ZS00974 *Diplotaxis tenuifolia* (L.) DC.; Switzerland,
Wallis, no further details, alt.: 700m.
22. G I 72BL00095 *Fibigia eriocarpa* (DC.) Boiss.



Fig. 2: *Mutisia coccinea* St.-Hil. var. *coccinea* (Asteraceae)

Bromeliaceae

23. G I 90GR00441 *Aechmea bracteata* (Swartz) Griseb. var. *pacifica* Beutelsp.
24. S I 88GR00183 *Tillandsia monadelpha* (E.Morren) Baker; Fr. Guiana, Mt. Tortue (88-06-17), alt.:250-450m.
25. G I 94GR01887 *Vriesea correia-arauji* E.Pereira & Penna.
26. S I 93GR00747 *Vriesea splendens* (Brongn.) Lem. var. *formosa* Suringar ex Witte; [MAAS] Trinidad, Maracas La Cuevas Trail, alt.:650m.

Campanulaceae

27. S I 83BL00272 *Asyneuma campanuloides* (M.B.) Bornm.
28. G I 66BL00316 *Phyteuma scheuchzeri* All.
29. G I 83BL00396 *Symphyandra repens* Karpiss.
30. G I 58ZE02196 *Wahlenbergia lobelioides* (L.f.) A.DC. subsp. *lobelioides*

Cannaceae

31. S S 89GR00092 *Canna indica* L.; [MJJ 1781] Guyana, Old Farm near Konashen.
32. S S 89GR00010 *Canna indica* L.; [WOLB 88-001] Nepal, near village Phalenksangu, along Annapurna Trail, alt.:700m.

Capparaceae

33. G I 91GR01779 *Cleome gigantea* L.

Caryophyllaceae

34. G I 76BL00052 *Dianthus giganteus* d'Urv.

35. G I 83BL00090 *Dianthus knappii* (Pant.) Asch. & Kanitz ex Borbás
 36. S I 94BL00402 *Dianthus tristis* Velen.; Greece, Nomos Pel-
 lis, Tzena, silicate, alt.:1170m.
 37. G I 94BL00278 *Petrorhagia graminea* (Sm.) P.W. Ball &
 Haywood
 38. G I 84BL00124 *Silene quadridentata* (Murr.) Pers.

Celastraceae

39. S I 77RD00142 *Tripterygium regelii* Sprague & Takeda;
 Korea, Sorok National Park.

Clusiaceae

40. G I 65BL00478 *Hypericum olympicum* L.

Crassulaceae

41. G I 77BL00079 *Chiastophyllum oppositifolium* (Ledeb. ex
 Nordm.) Berger
 42. S S 93BL00010 *Sedum obtusifolium* C.A. Meyer; [AH 33]
 Turkey, Prov. Bolu, 20 km S. of Gerede, W.
 of the road to Kizilcahaman, alt.:1350m.
 43. G I 69BL00408 *Sedum sempervivoides* Fisch. ex Bieb.
 44. S I 77BL00127 *Sedum stoloniferum* S. Gmelin

Cuscutaceae

45. G I 71ZE00025 *Cuscuta gronovii* Willd.

Cyperaceae

46. S I 66BL00196 *Carex spicata* Huds.; Austria, no further
 details.

Ericaceae

47. G I 00ZG00184 *Enkianthus cernuus* (Siebold & Zucc.) Makino var. *rubens* (Maxim.) Makino
48. G I 00ZG00034 *Kalmia angustifolia* L.
49. G I 00ZG01222 *Kalmia latifolia* L.
50. G I 00ZG00883 *Leucothoe fontanesiana* (Steud.) Sleumer
51. G I 00ZG00037 *Pieris floribunda* (Pursh ex Sims) Benth. & Hook.f.
52. G I 00ZG00097 *Rhododendron canadense* (L.) Torr.
53. G I 00ZG01146 *Zenobia pulverulenta* (W.Bartram ex Willd.) Pollard

Euphorbiaceae

54. S I 91ZE00842 *Euphorbia helioscopia* L.; Belgium, county Brabant, Vilvoorde.
55. S I 92GR01383 *Jatropha gossypifolia* L.; [G&W 207] Guyana, Hope Beach, along Atlantic Ocean.

Fabaceae

56. K I 91BL01800 *Anthyllis vulneraria* L. subsp. *iberica* (Becker) Jal.
57. G I 84RD00451 *Chamaecytisus supinus* (L.) Link
58. G I 56ZE02112 *Tetragonolobus purpureus* Moench
59. G I 73ZE00883 *Trifolium incarnatum* L.

Fumariaceae

60. G I 54ZE02436 *Corydalis sempervirens* (L.) Pers.

Gentianaceae

61. G I 68BL00059 *Gentiana cruciata* L. subsp. *cruciata*
62. S I 84BL00516 *Gentiana lutea* L. subsp. *lutea*; France, Vosges, Le Hohneck road Kastelberg, alt.:1350m.

Gesneriaceae

63. G I 65BL00453 *Ramonda myconi* (L.) Rchb.
64. S I 82BL00132 *Ramonda nathaliae* Pancic & Petrovic; Yugoslavia, Titov Veles, alt.:230m.

Grossulariaceae

65. S I 76RD00240 *Itea virginica* L.; U.S.A., New Jersey, Burlington County, no further details.

Iridaceae

66. G V 68GR00728 *Lapeirousia laxa* (Thunb.) N.E.Br. (fig. 3)
67. G I 91GR00557 x *Pardancanda norrisii* L.W.Lenz

Lamiaceae

68. G I 66BL00015 *Teucrium arduini* L.
69. S I 73BL00077 *Teucrium pyrenaicum* L.

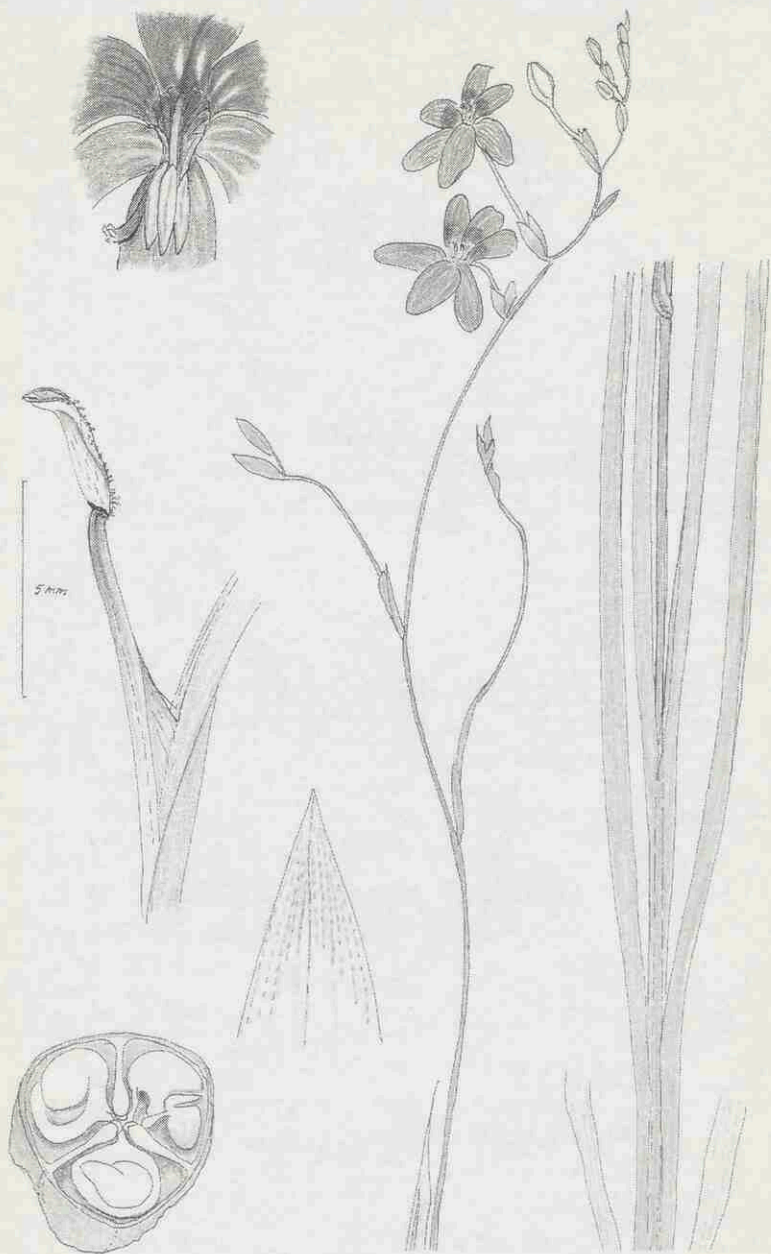


Fig. 3 *Lapeirousia laxa* (Thunb.) N.E.Br. (Iridaceae)

Liliaceae

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----------|---|
| 70. | S I | 62BL00140 | <i>Allium senescens</i> L. |
| 71. | S I | 70BL00165 | <i>Allium sphaerocephalon</i> L. |
| 72. | S I | 80GR00248 | <i>Bomarea edulis</i> (Tussac) Herb.; [L&G 455] Suriname, Kabelebo area, along Barieba Creek. |
| 73. | G I | 65BL00228 | <i>Veratrum album</i> L. |
| 74. | G I | 65BL00271 | <i>Veratrum nigrum</i> L. |

Loasaceae

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----------|------------------------------------|
| 75. | G I | 53ZE00859 | <i>Blumenbachia hieronymi</i> Urb. |
|-----|-----|-----------|------------------------------------|

Lythraceae

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----------|---|
| 76. | S I | 76GR00003 | <i>Heimia myrtifolia</i> Cham. & Schlechtend.; [JCL 6739] |
|-----|-----|-----------|---|

Magnoliaceae

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----------|---|
| 77. | G I | 00ZG00099 | <i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> L. |
| 78. | G I | 00ZG01142 | <i>Magnolia hypoleuca</i> Siebold & Zucc. |
| 79. | G I | 65RD00047 | <i>Magnolia tripetala</i> (L.) L. |
| 80. | G I | 00ZG01144 | <i>Magnolia virginiana</i> L. |

Malvaceae

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|-----------|---|
| 81. | G I | 68GR01510 | <i>Pavonia praemorsa</i> (L.f.) Cav. |
| 82. | S | 92GR00179 | <i>Urena lobata</i> L. subsp. <i>lobata</i> ; Japan, Honshu, Tanegashima Exp. St. of Med. Plants, Kumage-gun, Kagoshima Pref. |

Meliaceae

83. S I 66GR01824 *Guarea macrophylla* Vahl subsp. *tuberculata* (Vell.) Pennington; [JCL 2114] Brazil, NW Parana, Cêrro Azul, Rio Ponta Grossa (fig. 4).

Myrsinaceae

84. G I 74GR00008 *Ardisia solanacea* Roxb.

Myrtaceae

85. S I 81GR00017 *Psidium cattleianum* Sabine; [JCL] Brazil, Rio Grande do Sul, campos, no further details.

Pinaceae

86. G I 00ZG00915 *Pseudolarix amabilis* (A.Nelson) Rehder

Plumbaginaceae

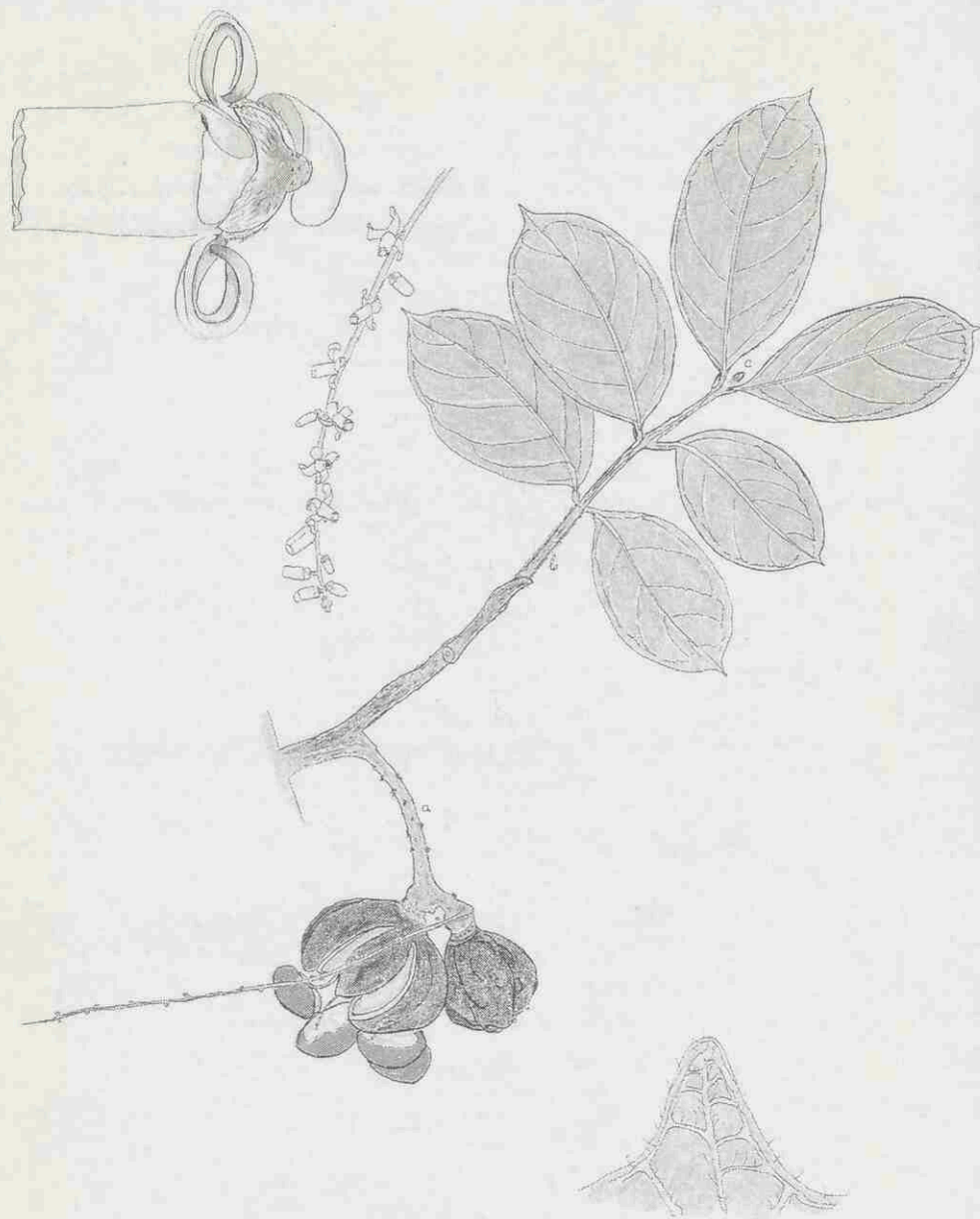
87. G I 75ZE00620 *Psylliostachys suvorovii* (Regel) Roshkova

Primulaceae

88. G I 69BL00037 *Androsace albana* Stev.

Ranunculaceae

89. S I 81BL00206 *Aconitum orientale* Mill.; USSR, Northern Caucasus Mts., Karachai-CherKessk, vinity of Karachayevsk (1980), alt.:1600m.
90. G I 75ZE00311 *Adonis aestivalis* L.



Ch.

Fig. 4: *Guarea macrophylla* Vahl subsp. *tuberculata* (Vell.) Pennington (*Meliaceae*)

Rosaceae

91. S I 73BL00002 *Acaena viridior* (Cock.) Allan
 92. S I 78ZS00010 *Filipendula kamtschatica* (Pall.) Maxim.;
 Russia, Sakhalin, Juzhnosachalinsk.

Rubiaceae

93. S I 87ZS00024 *Rubia tinctorum* L.; France, Dept. Gard,
 Aramon.

Scrophulariaceae

94. S I 90BL00300 *Verbascum chaixii* Vill. subsp. *austriacum*
 (Roem. & Schult.) Hayek; Hungary, no fur-
 ther details.
 95. G I 71ZE00811 *Zaluzianskya capensis* (Benth.) Walp.

Smilacaceae

96. G I 68GR01536 *Eustrephus latifolius* R.Br. ex Sims

Solanaceae

97. S I 66GR01642 *Cestrum amictum* Schlechtend. var. *angusti-*
folium Francey; [JCL 1211]
 98. S I 66GR01770 *Cestrum calycinum* Willd.; [JCL 1738]
 Brazil, no further details.
 99. G I 89ZE00003 *Schizanthus pinnatus* Ruiz. & Pav.

Styracaceae

100. G I 64RD00305 *Halesia carolina* L. var. *carolina*
 101. K I 91RD00898 *Pterostyrax hispida* Siebold & Zucc.
 102. G I 00ZG01006 *Styrax japonica* Siebold & Zucc.
 103. G I 00ZG00964 *Styrax obassia* Siebold & Zucc.

Symplocaceae

104. G I 00ZG00909 *Symplocos paniculata* (Thunb. ex Murray)
Miq.

Taxodiaceae

105. G I 00ZG01861 *Sciadopitys verticillata* (Thunb. ex Murray)
Siebold & Zucc.

Valerianaceae

106. G I 70ZE02101 *Fedia cornucopiae* (L.) Gaertn.

Verification:

The seeds in this list have been taken from verified plants and only if we were reasonably sure that cross-pollination with related species would be unlikely.

Explanation of provenance codes:

- E=** Seeds directly from natural source.
S= Seeds derived from a plant in cultivation but from known natural source (not necessarily F1 generation).
G= Seeds from a plant from other Botanical Garden or Institute; not from known natural source.
K= Nursery origin; not from known natural source.

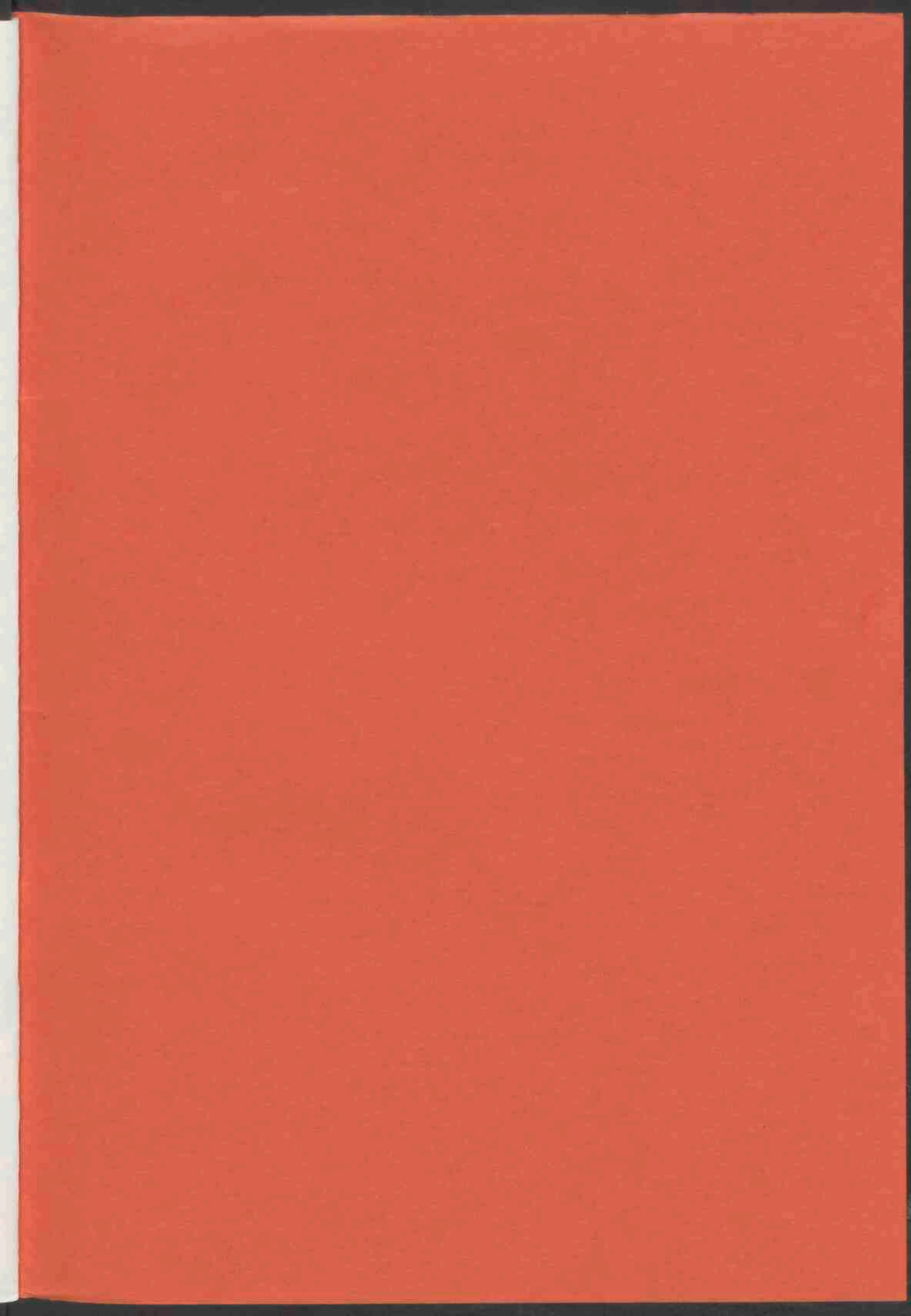
Explanation of abbreviated collector-names:

AH	K. Alpınar & H.'t Hart
G&W	A.R.A. Görts & L.J.W. van den Wollenberg
HVDW	H. v.d. Werff
JCL	J.C. Lindeman
KLIPH	E. Kliphuis
L&G	J.C. Lindeman & A.R.A. Görts
MAAS	P.J.M. Maas
MJJ	M.J.Jansen-Jacobs
MORI	Scott Mori
STOLZE	R.G. Stolze
WOLB	L.J.W. van den Wollenberg

Sources of illustrations used:

From colour illustrations made by Dr. C.D. Laros, Utrecht University Botanic Gardens

This Index Seminum has been produced on Chlorine-free paper.



The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial statements. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses and income. The document provides a detailed list of items that should be tracked, such as inventory levels, accounts payable, and accounts receivable. It also outlines the procedures for recording these transactions, including the use of double-entry bookkeeping and the importance of regular reconciliations.

The second part of the document focuses on the analysis of the recorded data. It explains how to interpret the financial statements to identify trends and potential areas of concern. Key indicators such as profit margins, liquidity ratios, and debt-to-equity ratios are discussed. The document provides examples of how to calculate these ratios and how to compare them against industry benchmarks. It also offers advice on how to use this information to make informed business decisions and to identify opportunities for improvement.

The final part of the document discusses the importance of transparency and communication in financial reporting. It stresses that stakeholders, including investors, creditors, and management, should have access to accurate and timely financial information. The document provides guidelines for how to present this information in a clear and concise manner, using financial statements and reports that are easy to understand. It also discusses the importance of disclosing any potential risks or uncertainties that may affect the financial performance of the organization.